

3.B.3 Sanctions and measures imposed in 1995

Table 3.B.3.1 INTENTIONAL HOMICIDE: TOTAL (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non-custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspended custodial sentences	Death penalty sentences (absolute numbers)
	R321HOTT	P321HOTF	P321HOTN	P321HOTS	P321HOTU	V321HOTD
Albania*	9.9	5	0	1	94	1
Austria*	.7	0	0	0	100	...
Belgium*	1.3	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	0	...	...	0
Croatia	2.7	0	0	3	97	...
Cyprus	.0	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	1.4	0	9	0	91	...
Denmark	.6	0	0	0	100	...
Estonia	13.6	...	1	8	92	0
Finland	3.3	...	...	5	95	...
France*	1.3	0	0	5	95	...
Germany*	1.1	1	0	10	89	...
Greece	.8	0	1	1	97	...
Hungary	2.8	0	0	10	90	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	6.8	0	4	...	94	4
Lithuania	11.2	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	7.9	0	11	10	80	0
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	.9	0	0	5	95	...
Poland	1.7	0	...	8	92	0
Portugal	3.4	1	0	20	79	...
Romania*	6.9	...	1	0	99	...
Russia	12.9	...	0	5	94	143
Slovenia	1.9	0	8	8	84	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	1.4	0	4	0	96	...
Switzerland*	1.0	0	...	7	93	...
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	.5	...	10	10	80	...
Turkey	8.4	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom: England & Wales*	1.0	0	14	1	85	...
Northern Ireland	4.7	0	0	3	97	...
Scotland*	2.6	0	10	...	90	...

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.2 INTENTIONAL HOMICIDE: COMPLETED (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non-custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspended custodial sentences	Death penalty sentences (absolute numbers)
	R321HOCT	P321HO�F	P321HOCN	P321HOCS	P321HOCU	V321HOCD
Albania*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria*	.5	0	0	0	100	...
Belgium*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	0	...	...	0
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	.0	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	.5	0	0	0	100	...
Estonia	12.3	...	...	...	93	0
Finland	1.6	...	...	0	100	...
France*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	.6	0	2	0	98	...
Hungary	2.1	0	0	6	94	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	...	...	...	...	...	0
Portugal	1.9	0	0	7	93	...
Romania*	4.5	...	1	0	98	...
Russia	12.1	...	0	5	94	140
Slovenia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland*	.6	0	...	3	98	...
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>						
England & Wales*	.9	0	13	1	86	...
Northern Ireland	1.5	0	0	4	96	...
Scotland*	1.7	0	8	...	92	...

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.3 ASSAULT (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321AST	P321ASF	P321ASN	P321ASS	P321ASU
Albania*	13	51	1	3	54
Austria*	123	80	2	10	8
Belgium*	48	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	19	10	3	78	9
Cyprus	5	11	34	20	34
Czech Republic	22	9	2	75	14
Denmark	79	7	7	26	60
Estonia	17	2	0	54	43
Finland	150	75	2	14	9
France*	68	26	12	42	20
Germany*	53	55	23	15	6
Greece	32	0	1	32	66
Hungary	58	28	30	31	11
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	19	12	38	...	49
Lithuania	6	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	18	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	36	58	3	21	18
Poland	18	11	2	75	11
Portugal	27	60	1	30	8
Romania*	9	...	10	52	38
Russia	31	0	9	24	67
Slovenia	15	3	14	74	10
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	106	29	24	19	28
Switzerland*	13	22	...	62	17
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	50	41	1	41	18
Turkey	89	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	53	14	58	2	27
Northern Ireland	39	22	23	34	21
Scotland*	249	57	29	...	13

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.4 RAPE (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321RAT	P321RAF	P321RAN	P321RAS	P321RAU
Albania*	1.5	15	2	17	81
Austria*	1.7	0	0	29	71
Belgium*	3.9	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	0	0	...	...
Croatia	.5	0	0	22	78
Cyprus	.0	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	1.9	1	10	31	60
Denmark	1.2	2	8	13	78
Estonia	4.1	...	0	18	82
Finland	1.0	0	2	37	61
France*	2.1	0	1	6	93
Germany*	1.5	0	2	38	59
Greece	.4	0	19	6	74
Hungary	2.3	0	2	18	80
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	2.7	0	19	...	81
Lithuania	3.9	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	4.1	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	.8	0	8	3	89
Poland	2.5	...	...	33	67
Portugal	1.3	0	1	23	76
Romania*	4.5	...	3	1	95
Russia	7.0	...	0	12	87
Slovenia	2.1	0	10	40	50
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	1.5	0	6	1	93
Switzerland*	1.0	0	...	31	69
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	1.6	...	...	28	72
Turkey	12.8	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	1.1	2	10	1	87
Northern Ireland	1.5	0	0	0	100
Scotland*	.6	0	3	...	97

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.5 ROBBERY: TOTAL (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321ROTT	P321ROTF	P321ROTN	P321ROTS	P321ROTU
Albania*	4	...	...	...	...
Austria*	6	1	1	25	73
Belgium*	22	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	2	0	0	23	77
Cyprus	1	0	14	0	86
Czech Republic	12	1	3	30	66
Denmark	10	0	2	18	79
Estonia	61	13	0	40	47
Finland	9	1	4	29	66
France*	11	1	9	25	65
Germany*	12	1	24	37	39
Greece	2	0	11	12	76
Hungary	14	0	4	18	78
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	17	0	22	...	78
Lithuania	18	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	18	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	4	0	9	8	84
Poland	14	...	...	22	78
Portugal	16	2	...	30	68
Romania*	14	1	5	5	88
Russia	51	0	3	35	61
Slovenia	2	0	28	11	61
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	6	0	36	4	60
Switzerland*	4	1	...	45	55
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	2	...	...	...	100
Turkey	3	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	10	1	36	0	63
Northern Ireland	12	0	15	23	62
Scotland*	13	8	27	...	65

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.6 ARMED ROBBERY (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321ROAT	P321ROAF	P321ROAN	P321ROAS	P321ROAU
Albania*	.2	0	0	0	100
Austria*	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium*	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	...	...	...	...	...
France*	1.0	0	0	3	97
Germany*	3.4	0	17	32	51
Greece	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1.4	0	2	0	98
Poland	2.5	...	...	6	94
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...
Romania*	.3	4	11	28	57
Russia	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland*	.5	0	...	38	62
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	.8	...	...	...	100
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	1.0	0	11	0	89
Northern Ireland	6.9	0	14	21	65
Scotland*	...	...	...	...	...

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.7 THEFT: TOTAL (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321THTT	P321THTF	P321THTN	P321THTS	P321THTU
Albania*	47	34	2	3	60
Austria*	162	60	3	19	19
Belgium*	107	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	66	1	0	81	18
Cyprus	19	35	29	23	13
Czech Republic	168	8	1	62	29
Denmark	556	73	6	11	11
Estonia	320	31	1	48	19
Finland	627	87	1	6	6
France*	167	10	17	41	32
Germany*	234	60	18	13	8
Greece	31	0	20	16	64
Hungary	288	33	33	17	17
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	154	6	55	...	39
Lithuania	312	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	185	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	104	22	10	26	42
Poland	50	49	12	26	13
Portugal	81	18	2	39	40
Romania*	214	4	11	37	47
Russia	308	10	5	50	34
Slovenia	64	6	28	51	15
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	374	48	33	10	10
Switzerland*	79	2	...	64	34
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	64	2	1	60	37
Turkey	79	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	249	24	56	0	20
Northern Ireland	195	24	39	19	18
Scotland*	433	41	32	...	27

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.8 THEFT OF MOTOR VEHICLE (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321THVT	P321THVF	P321THVN	P321THVS	P321THVU
Albania*	...	...	...	...	...
Austria*	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium*	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	2.5	7	0	81	12
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	45.2	62	9	10	19
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	...	...	...	...	...
France*	...	...	...	...	...
Germany*	...	...	...	...	...
Greece*	.4	0	16	16	67
Hungary	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	15.9	1	36	...	63
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	10.5	21	8	27	44
Poland	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...
Romania*	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	5.7	4	30	57	10
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	28.3	9	59	11	20
Switzerland*	...	...	...	...	...
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	4.2	...	...	53	47
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	15.4	5	56	0	38
Northern Ireland	33.8	19	33	19	29
Scotland*	47.1	28	43	...	30

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.9 BURGLARY: TOTAL (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321BUTT	P321BUTF	P321BUTN	P321BUTS	P321BUTU
Albania*	...	...	...	...	...
Austria*	28	9	8	43	40
Belgium*	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	232	35	10	18	37
Croatia	23	0	0	73	27
Cyprus	14	11	18	27	44
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	70	4	15	42	39
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	...	...	...	...	...
France*	...	...	...	...	...
Germany*	39	13	32	33	22
Greece	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	190	35	10	18	37
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	90	3	57	...	40
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	146	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	64	8	13	27	52
Poland	85	...	...	64	36
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...
Romania*	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	14	0	26	34	39
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland*	...	...	...	...	...
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	47	...	0	39	61
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	68	6	55	0	38
Northern Ireland	59	9	39	17	35
Scotland*	87	20	36	...	44

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.10 DRUG OFFENCES: TOTAL (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321DOTT	P321DOTF	P321DOTN	P321DOTS	P321DOTU
Albania*	6	6	11	32	52
Austria*	40	39	2	24	35
Belgium*	56	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	0	...	...
Croatia	3	0	0	59	41
Cyprus	13	28	8	35	29
Czech Republic	2	5	7	53	33
Denmark	112	76	4	5	15
Estonia	1	40	0	33	27
Finland	45	71	2	9	18
France*	41	11	6	38	45
Germany*	48	38	14	31	18
Greece	15	0	2	20	78
Hungary	1	16	16	29	39
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	3	5	31	...	64
Lithuania	5	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	5	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	94	46	3	26	25
Poland	5	79	2	14	5
Portugal	27	23	3	18	56
Romania*	1	...	18	38	45
Russia	23	1	16	39	43
Slovenia	2	0	5	39	55
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	70	45	32	2	21
Switzerland*	72	10	...	53	37
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	4	...	4	...	96
Turkey	5	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	61	49	33	1	17
Northern Ireland	42	52	13	16	18
Scotland*	109	71	16	...	13

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.11 DRUG TRAFFICKING: TOTAL (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321DTT	P321DTTF	P321DTTN	P321DTTS	P321DTTU
Albania*	...	...	...	...	...
Austria*	39.6	39	2	24	35
Belgium*	49.6	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	1.4	5	5	55	34
Denmark	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	.2	33	0	33	33
Finland	...	...	...	...	...
France*	14.8	3	3	34	59
Germany*	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	5.1	0	0	11	89
Hungary	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	.3	0	0	...	100
Lithuania	.4	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	54.2	18	5	39	38
Poland	.1	16	0	46	38
Portugal	11.8	1	0	12	87
Romania*	1.0	...	18	38	45
Russia	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	1.7	0	6	33	61
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland*	23.0	6	...	56	39
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	20.1	20	33	2	44
Northern Ireland	12.0	12	11	29	48
Scotland*	23.0	24	28	...	48

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Table 3.B.3.12 SERIOUS DRUG TRAFFICKING (Sanctions and measures in 1995)

	Total sanctions and measures per 100'000 pop.	% of Fines	% of Non- custodial sanctions and measures	% of Suspended custodial sanctions and measures	% of Unsuspending custodial sentences
	R321DTST	P321DTSF	P321DTSN	P321DTSS	P321DTSU
Albania*	...	...	...	...	...
Austria*	14.3	0	0	21	79
Belgium*	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	6.4	1	3	10	87
Estonia	.1	0	0	100	0
Finland	...	...	...	...	...
France*	...	...	...	...	...
Germany*	5.0	1	5	53	41
Greece	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	.5	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	6.9	0	7	3	90
Poland	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...
Romania*	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	.3	0	0	0	100
Spain	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden*	3.3	0	3	0	97
Switzerland*	9.2	0	...	38	62
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom:</i>					
England & Wales*	6.8	10	16	2	72
Northern Ireland	...	...	...	...	...
Scotland*	...	...	...	...	...

* See notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Notes on tables 3.B.3.1 to 3.B.3.12

Albania: Figures relate to 1996.

Austria: Totals do not match table 3.B.1.1 because of persons convicted (found guilty) but not sentenced.

Belgium: Figures relate to 1994.

France:

a) Figures relate to 1996.

b) Non-custodial sanctions and measures include educational measures, community service and other alternative sanctions, as well as cases where no sanction was imposed.

Germany:

a) The figures for 1990-1994 relate to the former Federal Republic and West Berlin, those for 1995-1996 to the former Federal Republic and the whole of Berlin.

b) The total of sanctions does not match table 3.B.1.1 because in some cases, more than one sanction per person / conviction is possible.

Greece: Figures given in table 3.B.3.8. (“Theft of motor vehicle”) relate to the illegal “use” of a car (i.e. without the intent to keep) contrary to table 1.B.1.9 (police statistics).

Sweden: Suspended sentences include the suspension of proceedings under certain conditions.

Switzerland: Persons under 18 years of age are not included.

United Kingdom:

England & Wales: Totals do not match table 3.B.1.1 because of delays between conviction (guilty verdict) and sentencing.

Scotland: Non-custodial sanctions and measures include *Insane & Hospital Orders*, Community Service Orders, Probation, Admonishment or Caution, and Absolute Discharge.