

4.B.2

Number and capacity of penal institutions and expenditure related to the prison service in 1995

Table 4.B.2.1 Number and capacity of penal institutions on 1 September 1995

	Total prison capacity (number of places)	Rate per 100'000 pop.	Total number of penal institu tions	of which						
				% Fewer than 50 places	% 50 to 99 places	% 100 to 249 places	% 250 to 499 places	% 500 to 749 places	% 750 to 999 places	% More than 1000 places
				T41TDEF	R41TDEF	T41TNPI	P41F50	P41F99	P41F249	P41F499	P41F749	P41F999	P41M1000
Albania	1200	37	7	0	14	57	29	0	0	0
Austria	7690	95	29	...	10	55	28	3	3	0
Belgium	6481	64	30	10	17	43	30	...	...	...
Bulgaria	13000	155	14	...	7	0	7	21	43	21
Croatia	3905	83	22	0	50	32	9	5	5	0
Cyprus	240	33	1	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	18183	176	30	0	0	13	30	30	13	13
Denmark	3803	73	61	70	8	20	2	0	0	0
Estonia	3820	259	11	36	18	9	18	9	0	9
Finland	4095	80	41	37	32	24	7	0	0	0
France	48804	84	183	12	26	23	23	11	2	2
Germany	70773	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	4332	41	28	14	21	39	25	0	0	0
Hungary	11352	110	32	0	22	28	25	13	6	6
Ireland	2210	62	12	0	33	50	8	8	0	0
Italy	40562	71	200	20	21	41	14	4	1	1
Latvia	9760	390	15	0	0	27	7	33	20	13
Lithuania	13400	366	13	0	0	8	15	23	8	46
Luxembourg	473	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	220	59	1	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Moldova	12990	291	20	0	0	30	40	5	5	20
Netherlands	11698	76	59	8	32	29	24	7	0	0
Norway	2738	63	43	53	26	19	2	0	0	0
Poland	65173	169	151	1	6	25	36	16	11	6
Portugal	8999	91	51	37	22	12	16	14	...	...
Romania	30600	136	32	...	...	6	9	38	13	34
Russia	976693	659	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	1112	56	13	46	31	15	8	...	...	...
Spain	30668	78	75	0	1	21	33	20	7	17
Sweden	6192	70	79	46	39	14	1	...	...	...
Switzerland	6120	85	187	79	12	7	2	0	0	0
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	2753	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	73609	120	607	58	18	8	8	7	0	0
<i>United Kingdom:</i>										
England & Wales	50708	98	131	0	2	33	37	24	3	2
Northern Ireland	2199	137	5	0	0	20	40	40	0	0
Scotland	5655	111	22	9	14	45	18	9	5	0
<i>Mean</i>	43117	134	69							
<i>Median</i>	7086	89	30							
<i>Minimum</i>	220	33	1							
<i>Maximum</i>	976693	659	607							

Notes on table 4.B.2.1

Denmark: 1) Number and capacity of penal institutions on 31 December 1996 (instead of 1 September 1995); 2) Some "double-counting" may have occurred.

France: Operational capacity. France and overseas territories. Data relates to 1 January 1995.

Poland: Data relates to 31 August 1995.

Slovenia: The Slovenian prison estate comprises 6 penal institutions, 1 juvenile correctional facility and 6 dislocated facilities.

Sweden: Official capacity. Some double-counting may have occurred.

Switzerland: Data relates to March 1995.

Table 4.B.2.2 Expenditure related to the prison service: Operating costs in 1'000 ECU (Rates per 100'000 population)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	% change 90-96
	X42OC0	X42OC1	X42OC2	X42OC3	X42OC4	X42OC5	X42OC6	PC42OC
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
Austria	1586	1767	1895	2103	2633	2782	2736	72
Belgium	91	112	104	115	141	191	182	99
Bulgaria	37	53	85	102	68	82	22	-39
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	148	...	...
Cyprus	392	523	520	555	608	614	639	63
Czech Republic	...	...	...	544	689	888	1039	...
Denmark	...	2842	2902	3276	3432	3584	3599	...
Estonia	...	...	...	316	527	691	...	...
Finland	2020	2334	2023	1951	2023	...	2153	7
France	996	1231	1268	1310	1448	1530	1615	62
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	350	335	297	291	280	310	350	0
Hungary	396	466	562	684	591	478	545	38
Ireland	2401	2820	2925	3008	3269	3209	3780	57
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	343	484	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	213	186	350	460	642	791	...
Moldova	...	...	...	15	63	71	103	...
Netherlands	2308	...	2656	3225	3741	4257	4530	96
Norway	2153	2519	2428	2549	2727	2803	3078	43
Poland	444	391	457	444	467	466	467	5
Portugal	510	629	726	754	799	982	1119	120
Romania	...	56	54	91	133	119	134	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	...	...	464	546	632	793	823	...
Spain	212	276	266	334	376	331	339	60
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	3943	4106	4784	5025	5629	5241	...
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	38	35	27	30	18	19	27	-30
United Kingdom:								
England & Wales	2460	2954	2714	3151	3153	3046	3624	47
Northern Ireland	9993	10519	9726	11027	10768	10227	11589	16
Scotland	3333	3799	3374	3806	3781	3350	4132	24
Mean	1651	1801	1729	1745	1840	1762	1969	
Median	753	629	726	620	660	691	823	
Minimum	37	35	27	15	18	19	15	
Maximum	9993	10519	9726	11027	10768	10227	11589	

Table 4.B.2.3 Expenditure related to the prison service: Capital costs in 1'000 ECU (Rates per 100'000 population)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	% change 90-96
	X42CC0	X42CC1	X42CC2	X42CC3	X42CC4	X42CC5	X42CC6	PC42CC
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	26	25	23	25	55	35	54	104
Bulgaria	82	53	87	105	71	85	23	-72
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	...
Cyprus	17	9	20	17	13	17	31	79
Czech Republic	...	...	...	131	248	210	257	...
Denmark	...	48	45	74	157	84	41	...
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	...
Finland	518	452	430	309	333	373	267	-48
France	134	156	178	123	145	89	111	-17
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	46	41	36	40	39	40	52	13
Hungary	37	31	37	27	88	35	47	29
Ireland	219	226	244	187	281	246	536	145
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	51	43	...
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	50	47	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	11	8	38	150	204	348	...
Moldova	...	...	...	5	1	1	2	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	357	199	386	272	185	367	527	48
Poland	20	15	10	18	21	23	33	70
Portugal	67	90	94	85	164	112	154	129
Romania	...	9	6	19	40	45	31	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	...	...	465	546	644	819	847	...
Spain	147	210	61	84	15	16	14	-91
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	557	809	792	815	1088	754	...
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	6	7	3	3	4	2	4	-21
<i>United Kingdom:</i>								
England & Wales	1258	1161	791	734	784	752	574	-54
Northern Ireland	581	427	408	407	437	338	454	-22
Scotland	361	371	330	309	390	355	596	65
Mean	242	205	213	189	221	208	225	
Median	108	72	87	85	150	85	53	
Minimum	6	7	3	3	1	1	2	
Maximum	1258	1161	809	792	815	1088	847	

Notes on tables 4.B.2.2 and 4.B.2.3

Austria: Capitals costs: Approximately 500 Million ATS a year (buildings and refurbishment), no precise data available.

Belgium: A new budget system was introduced in 1995.

Denmark: Costs include probation and parole services.

France: Investment costs: the amount indicated corresponds to official appropriations. 1990 and 1991: budgetary resources, as from 1992: total of expenditure.

Greece: Operating costs do not include salaries of prison staff.

Slovenia: Operating costs for 1990-1994 only include material expenditures and salaries; training of correctional workers; equipment of inmates; training, armament and special equipment of prison guards are included as from 1995.

England & Wales: Data only available by financial year, i.e. April to March.

Northern Ireland: Data only available by financial year, i.e. April to March.

Scotland: Data only available by financial year, i.e. April to March.