

4.D Sources of the data in Chapter 4

Albania	<p>4.B.2.1: Ministry of Justice. General Directorate of Prisons. Tirana, Albania. Unpublished.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Ministry of Justice. General Directorate of Prisons. Budget Department. Tirana, Albania. Unpublished.</p> <p>4.B.3: Ministry of Justice. Statistics Office. Tirana, Albania. Unpublished.</p>
Austria	<p>4.B.2.1: Monthly report, Ministry of Justice.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Jahreserfolg Kap. 30 (Justiz).</p> <p>4.B.3: VBSA (Verein für Bewährungshilfe und Soziale Arbeit), Division for Research, Documentation and International Agenda (unpublished data).</p>
Belgium	<p>4.B.2.1: Ministère de la Justice - Administration des établissements pénitentiaires - Personnel du Directeur général.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Ministère de la Justice - Administration des établissements pénitentiaires- Service budget, achats et comptabilité.</p> <p>4.B.3: Ministère de la Justice - Administration des établissements pénitentiaires - Service social d'Exécution des Décisions Judiciaires.</p>
Bulgaria	Central Administration of Penal Institutions.
Croatia	<p>4.B.2: Ministry of Justice. Department for Execution of Penal Sanctions.</p> <p>4.B.3: Ministry of Justice. Department for Execution of Penal Sanctions.</p>
Cyprus	<p>4.B.2: Ministry of Justice and Public Order, Prison Department.</p> <p>4.B.3.1-2: Annual Report of the Ministry of Labour and Social Insurance Years 1990-1996.</p> <p>4.B.3.3: Ministry of Justice and Public Order.</p>
Czech Republic	<p>4.B.2.1: Ministry of Justice, Prison Service of the Czech Republic, Department of Logistics, Statistics of prisoners, unpublished.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Ministry of Justice, Prison Service of the Czech Republic, Department of Economics, unpublished.</p>
Denmark	<p>4.B.2.1: The National Correctional Administration. Printed statistics.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Statistics of the prisons and probation department. (Annual report 1996).</p> <p>4.B.3: Annual report of the department of corrections, 1990-1996.</p>
Estonia	<p>4.B.2.1: Prison Board. Statistics on penal institutions. Unpublished.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Ministry of Finance. Budget Reports 1994-1995. Published.</p> <p>4.B.3.1-2: Prison Board.</p> <p>4.B.3.3: Prison Board. Statistics on convicted persons. Unpublished.</p>

Finland	<p>4.B.2.1: Cross-sectional survey made on September 1st 1995.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Administrative account of the Prison Department, Ministry of Justice.</p> <p>4.B.3: Statistics of the Association for Probation and Aftercare (which is a semi-official association under public law, with the main purpose of being in charge of the implementation of community sanctions).</p>
France	<p>4.B.2.1: Ministère de la Justice - Direction de l'administration pénitentiaire / SCERI. Statistique mensuelle de la population pénale.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Rapport annuel d'activité de l'administration pénitentiaire (année 1990 à 1996).</p> <p>4.B.3.: Ministère de la Justice - Direction de l'Administration pénitentiaire - SCERI. Statistique des CPAL.</p>
Germany	<p>4.B.3.1-2: a) Probation service statistics, published by the Federal Statistical Office, Wiesbaden (Fachserie 10, Reihe 5); 1990 and 1991; b) Statistical Yearbook 1998, published by the Federal Statistical Office Wiesbaden.</p> <p>4.B.3.3: Probation service statistics, published by the Federal Statistical Office, Wiesbaden (Fachserie 10, Reihe 5), relevant year.</p>
Greece	<p>4.B.2: Ministry of Justice, personal communication (unpublished data).</p> <p>4.B.3: National Statistical Service, Statistics of Courts, Years 1990-1994.</p>
Hungary	<p>4.B.2: National Prison Administration. Unpublished.</p> <p>4.B.3: Ministry of Justice. Published.</p>
Ireland	<p>4.B.2.1 / 4.B.3: Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Prisons Division, Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform.</p>
Italy	<p>4.B.2: White book of the Department of Penal Administration - Ministry of Justice - July 1992.</p> <p>4.B.3: Istat statistics (1990 and 1991: table 19.7; 1992 to 1996: table 12.7).</p>
Latvia	<p>4.B.2.1: Order N 48 of 21.02.1996, Ministry of Interior. This order sets the capacity of penal institutions.</p> <p>4.B.2.2: Expenditures as provided for by the state budget.</p> <p>4.B.3: Accounts of the Prison Department.</p>
Lithuania	Prison department of Lithuania, Ministry of Interior Affairs.
Luxembourg	...
Malta	<p>4.B.2: Corradino Correctional Facility Statistics Officer.</p> <p>4.B.3: Statistical records of the Probation Services Action Team. Personal Correspondence from Dr. Kevin Aquilina, Principal Assistant Registrar Law courts of Malta. Correspondence with Mr. Godwin Sfeer, Probation officer (juvenile court).</p>

Moldova	4.B.2: Ministère de la Justice - Département des établissements pénitentiaires. 4.B.3: Ministère de la Justice – Département des établissements pénitentiaires, Rapport statistique.
Netherlands	4.B.2.1: National Agency of Correctional Institutions. 4.B.2.2: Financial key-figures: National Agency of Correctional Institutions. 4.B.3: The Dutch Probation and the Childcare Protection Board.
Norway	4.B.2.1: Kompis-KIA. 4.B.2.2: St. meld nr.3 1990-91; 1991-92; 1992-93; 1993-94; 1994-95; 1995-96; 1996-97. 4.B.3: KifStat.
Poland	4.B.2.1: Central Prison Authority, Statistical Department. 4.B.2.2: Central Prison Authority. Economical Department.
Portugal	4.B.2.1: Prison Department. Data collected "ad hoc". 4.B.2.2: Department of Research and Planning, Ministry of Justice and Prison Department (data concerning "Operating costs" 1990-1994 collected "ad hoc"). 4.B.3: Department of Research and Planning, Ministry of Justice.
Romania	4.B.2.1: Direction de stratégie humaine et réforme de la Direction Générale des Prisons du Ministère de la Justice. 4.B.2.2: Direction traitement et sécurité de la Direction Générale des Prisons du Ministère de la Justice.
Russia	...
Slovenia	4.B.2.1: Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Slovenia. Administration for the Enforcement of Criminal Sanctions - Common starting points for the determination of the optimum capacity of penal institutions and standards for space and staff. (Internal materials). 4.B.2.2: Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Slovenia. Annual Report of the administration for the Enforcement of Criminal Sanctions.
Spain	...
Sweden	4.B.2.1: The National Correctional Administration. Printed statistics. 4.B.2.2: Kriminalvardens Officiella Statistik 1996, p. 24 (tab. 2.4.). 4.B.3: Kriminalvardens Officiella Statistik, p. 31 (tab. 3.5.).
Switzerland	4.B.2.1 / 4.B.3: Office fédéral de la statistique, Section droit et justice, unpublished. 4.B.2.2: Administration fédérale des finances (Ed.), Finances publiques en Suisse, Berne: Office fédéral de la statistique, relevant years.
The F.Y.R.O. Macedonia	4.B.2.1 / 4.B.3.3: Statistical Office of the Republic of Macedonia. 4.B.2.2: Law on the budget of the Republic of Macedonia.

Turkey	Ministry of Justice, unpublished.
<i>United Kingdom:</i> England & Wales	4. B.2: H M Prison Service. 4.B.3: Offenders and Correction Unit, Home Office.
Northern Ireland	4.B.2.1: Northern Ireland prison annual report, 1994-95, apx. 2. 4.B.2.2: Northern Ireland prison service annual reports for financial year shown. 4.B.3: a) A commentary on Northern Ireland crime statistics 1996; b) Probation Board for Northern Ireland.
Scotland	Scottish Prison Service.